

## I. The Union Victory at Vicksburg

DATE	BATTLE	WHAT HAPPENED?	RESULTS
_____	_____	Again and again, Grant's forces tried to seize _____, a city on a cliff above the Mississippi River. Finally, Grant marched inland and attacked Vicksburg from the rear. Grant's forces lay _____ to the city, encircling it and blockading or bombarding it, in order to force it to surrender	Finally, the _____ surrendered the city, giving the Union forces complete control of the _____ River.

## The Union Victory at Gettysburg

DATE	BATTLE	WHAT HAPPENED?	RESULTS
_____	_____	Lee surprised Union forces at _____, _____. On the first day of battle, the Confederates drove the Union forces out of Gettysburg. On the second day, Lee's forces attacked the ends of the Union line, but the line held. On the third day, Lee ordered General George Pickett to lead 15,000 men in a daring charge against the center of the Union line. The last attack led by Pickett is known as _____. Row after row of Confederate soldiers were shot down.	Lee's forces had to retreat. The _____ would never invade the _____ again.

## II. Gettysburg Address

- A. More than \_\_\_\_\_ soldiers died or were wounded at the Battle of Gettysburg.
- B. \_\_\_\_\_ gave a brief speech at the ceremony of the cemetery at Gettysburg where thousands had died. In this speech Lincoln talked of the Civil War as a \_\_\_\_\_ to see if a \_\_\_\_\_ nation where “all men are created equal” could \_\_\_\_\_.

## III. The Union Wages Total War

- A. Destroy the South’s ability to fight by waging \_\_\_\_\_, a kind of warfare in which an army destroys everything that might be \_\_\_\_\_ to the enemy, such as food and equipment. Total war affects both \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ alike.
- B. Grant sent \_\_\_\_\_ and his cavalry into the rich farmland of Virginia’s \_\_\_\_\_. Sheridan destroyed farms, livestock, and barns filled with grain.

C. Grant ordered \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ to capture  
\_\_\_\_\_, Georgia, then  
march to the \_\_\_\_\_  
coast. Sherman burned a large part  
of Atlanta. Then, Sherman's army  
began its "\_\_\_\_\_ to the  
\_\_\_\_\_" destroying everything  
in its path—railroad \_\_\_\_\_,  
livestock, fields, barns, \_\_\_\_\_,  
bridges, and \_\_\_\_\_.

#### IV. The Civil War Ends

A. General Lee and his army were  
trapped by Union troops at the  
small Virginia town of  
\_\_\_\_\_. He knew his  
troops would be slaughtered if  
he kept fighting. On  
\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_,  
\_\_\_\_\_ surrendered to  
\_\_\_\_\_.

B. General Grant offered  
generous terms of  
\_\_\_\_\_.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ were  
required to turn over  
their \_\_\_\_\_, but  
\_\_\_\_\_ were  
allowed to keep their  
\_\_\_\_\_.

2. Soldiers who had  
\_\_\_\_\_ could  
keep them.

3. Grant ordered that “each \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ will be allowed to return to his \_\_\_\_\_, not to be disturbed by the United States authorities.”

## V. Effects/Consequences of the Civil War

A. The toll of the Civil War was immense. To this day no war has resulted in more American \_\_\_\_\_. The economic cost of the Civil War was huge—more than \_\_\_\_\_ times the entire amount spent by the federal government between \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

B. The balance of power was changed. The \_\_\_\_\_ party lost its \_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_ party grew \_\_\_\_\_.

C. No longer would Americans speak of the nation as a \_\_\_\_\_ of states. People began to think of the United States as \_\_\_\_\_ nation, instead of many \_\_\_\_\_.

D. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the federal government \_\_\_\_\_.

E. The war put an end to \_\_\_\_\_ in the United States. Millions of African Americans gained their \_\_\_\_\_.

F. Other Americans began to think about what it meant to be \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.